

# RefleX<sup>2</sup> Protection and Control

RefleX<sup>2</sup> - 204

**Overcurrent protection**  
**Directional earth fault protection**  
**Phase unbalance protection**  
**Communication (IEC 60 870-5-103)**



2-stage OC, 2-stage dir.EF  
and phase-unbalance  
Model 204

# RefleX Overcurrent, Directional EF and Phase Unbalance Protection

## Menu (setting group #1)

<p>In-service display</p>	<p>(See separate description of the sub-menu)</p>	<p>In-service display Press 'enter' to toggle displays</p>
<p>Trip records</p>	<p>(See separate description of the sub-menu 'Trip Records')</p>	<p>Press 'enter' to display recorded data After selecting a record use 'arrow up' or 'arrow down' to display additional information. Leave monitor by pressing 'Esc'.</p>
<p>Low current #1 I&gt; 160/4A t&gt; 1.5s Def.t CT 200/5A In5A</p>	<p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>Low phase current Setting group # Primary/secondary current set value Delay Characteristic Primary/secondary CT and rated phase current</p>
<p>High current #1 I&gt;&gt; 1200/30A t&gt;&gt; 0.05s Def.t CT 200/5A In5A</p>	<p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>High phase current Setting group # Primary/secondary current set value Delay Characteristic Primary/secondary CT and rated phase current</p>
<p>Ph unbalance #1 I2 0.4*I1 t2 3s Trip Off</p>	<p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>Phase unbalance Setting group # Neg. seq. starting ratio (I1: pos. seq. current) Delay (definite time) Trip On / Off</p>
<p>DEF Uo/angle #1 Uo 30V Trip ON Iø direction 90° Iø sector 120°</p>	<p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>Dir. EF voltage / ang Setting group # Secondary voltage set value Trip ON/OFF Tripping sector direction for Iø with Uo reference Tripping sector opening angle</p>
<p>DEF current #1 Io&gt; 80/0.8A tø&gt; 1.5s CT 100/1A In1A</p>	<p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>Dir. earth fault low c Setting group # Primary/secondary current set value Delay (after Io&gt;&gt;, Uo and angle 'operation') Primary/secondary C Rated EF current</p>
<p>DEF current #1 Io&gt;&gt; 90/0.9A tø&gt;&gt; 1.0s CT 100/1A In1A</p>	<p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>Dir. earth fault high c Setting group # Primary/secondary current set value Delay (after Io&gt;&gt;, Uo and angle 'operation') Primary/secondary C Rated EF current</p>
<p>Comm. IEC ON Config. Ring Address 1 Meas. value 1.2</p>	<p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>Configuration Comm. On/Off Relay address Value of measurand</p>
<p>YMD 2002-05-29 HMS 13:52:36 Password **** Freq. 50Hz</p>	<p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>Year - month - day 24 hour clock Four-digit password Factory default: 1111 Rated power system frequency</p>

# RefleX Overcurrent, Directional EF and Phase Unbalance Protection

## Menu (setting group #2)

<p>In-service display</p>	<p>(See separate description of the sub-menu)</p>	<p>In-service display Press 'enter' to toggle displays</p>
<p>Trip records</p>	<p>(See separate description of the sub-menu 'Trip Records')</p>	<p>Press 'enter' to display recorded data After selecting a record use 'arrow up' or 'arrow down' to display additional information. Leave monitor by pressing 'Esc'.</p>
<p>Low current #2 I&gt; 160/4A t&gt; 1.5s Def.t CT 200/5A In5A</p>	<p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>Low phase current Setting group # Primary/secondary current set value Delay Characteristic Primary/secondary CT and rated phase current</p>
<p>High current #2 I&gt;&gt; 1200/30A t&gt;&gt; 0.05s Def.t CT 200/5A In5A</p>	<p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>High phase current Setting group # Primary/secondary current set value Delay Characteristic Primary/secondary CT and rated phase current</p>
<p>Ph unbalance #2 I2 0.4*I1 t2 3s Trip Off</p>	<p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>Phase unbalance Setting group # Neg. seq. starting ratio (I1: pos. seq. current) Delay (definite time) Trip On / Off</p>
<p>DEF Uo/angle #2 Uo 30V Trip ON Iø direction 90° Iø sector 120°</p>	<p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>Dir. EF voltage / ang Setting group # Secondary voltage set value Trip ON/OFF Tripping sector direction for Iø with Uo reference Tripping sector opening angle</p>
<p>DEF current #2 Io&gt; 80/0.8A tø&gt; 1.5s CT 100/1A In1A</p>	<p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>Dir. earth fault low c Setting group # Primary/secondary current set value Delay (after Io&gt;&gt;, Uo and angle 'operation') Primary/secondary C Rated EF current</p>
<p>DEF current #2 Io&gt;&gt; 90/0.9A tø&gt;&gt; 1.0s CT 100/1A In1A</p>	<p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>Dir. earth fault high Setting group # Primary/secondary current set value Delay (after Io&gt;&gt;, Uo and angle 'operation') Primary/secondary C Rated EF current</p>
<p>Comm. IEC ON Config. Ring Address 1 Meas. value 1.2</p>	<p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>Configuration Comm. On/Off Relay address Value of measurand</p>
<p>YMD 2002-05-29 HMS 13:52:36 Password **** Freq. 50Hz</p>	<p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>Year - month - day 24 hour clock Four-digit password Factory default: 1111 Rated power system frequency</p>

# RefleX Overcurrent, Directional EF and Phase Unbalance Protection

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## In-service displays

By commissioning of the relay the in-service display will show the primary phase currents.

Press 'enter' to switch between the different in-service displays

Chosen in-service display will automatically be default in-service display

In-service display

<b>OC, DEF, Ph-Unb</b>	
<b>IL1</b>	<b>124A</b>
<b>IL2</b>	<b>120A</b>
<b>IL3</b>	<b>123A</b>

In service display  
Primary current in phase 1  
Primary current in phase 2  
Primary current in phase 3

<b>OC, DEF, Ph-Unb</b>	
<b>I<sub>o</sub></b>	<b>0.1A</b>
<b>U<sub>o</sub></b>	<b>5V</b>
<b>EF Angle</b>	<b>86°</b>

Alternativ in-service display  
Primary EF-current  
Secondary EF-voltage  
EF angle

<b>OC, DEF, Ph-Unb</b>	
<b>I1</b>	<b>100A</b>
<b>I2</b>	<b>0.1*I1</b>

Alternativ in-service display  
Pos. seq. of the primary load current  
I2 = Negative sequence factor \* I1

# RefleX Overcurrent, Directional EF and Phase Unbalance Protection

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## Trip records

After a relay trip the display showing date and time of the trip automatically appears.

Each trip is automatically assigned a separate serial number.

All displays show recordings subsequent to relay tripping. The last five recordings are always stored.

By using arrow up/arrow down the user may access all relevant information in the displays below.

Only trip records (displays) with active information is stored and/or displayed after a trip.

```
Trip records
```

This display is part of the main menu  
After selecting a record use 'arrow up' or 'arrow down' to display additional information.  
Leave trip records by pressing 'Esc'.

```
Trip 333  
2002-12-24  
12:13:14.123  
Delay 0.05s
```

Header (in this case looking at trip no. 333)  
Date of 'trip 333'  
Time of 'trip 333'  
Delay of 'trip 333'

```
Trip 333  
I> I>>*  
Io> Io>>  
I2
```

Trip indication (trip 333)  
\* indicates type of trip

```
Trip 333  
IL1 1400A  
IL2 1390A  
IL3 1400A
```

Trip 333  
Primary phase current  
Primary phase current  
Primary phase current

```
Trip 333  
Io 0A  
Uo 0V  
EF Angle 0°
```

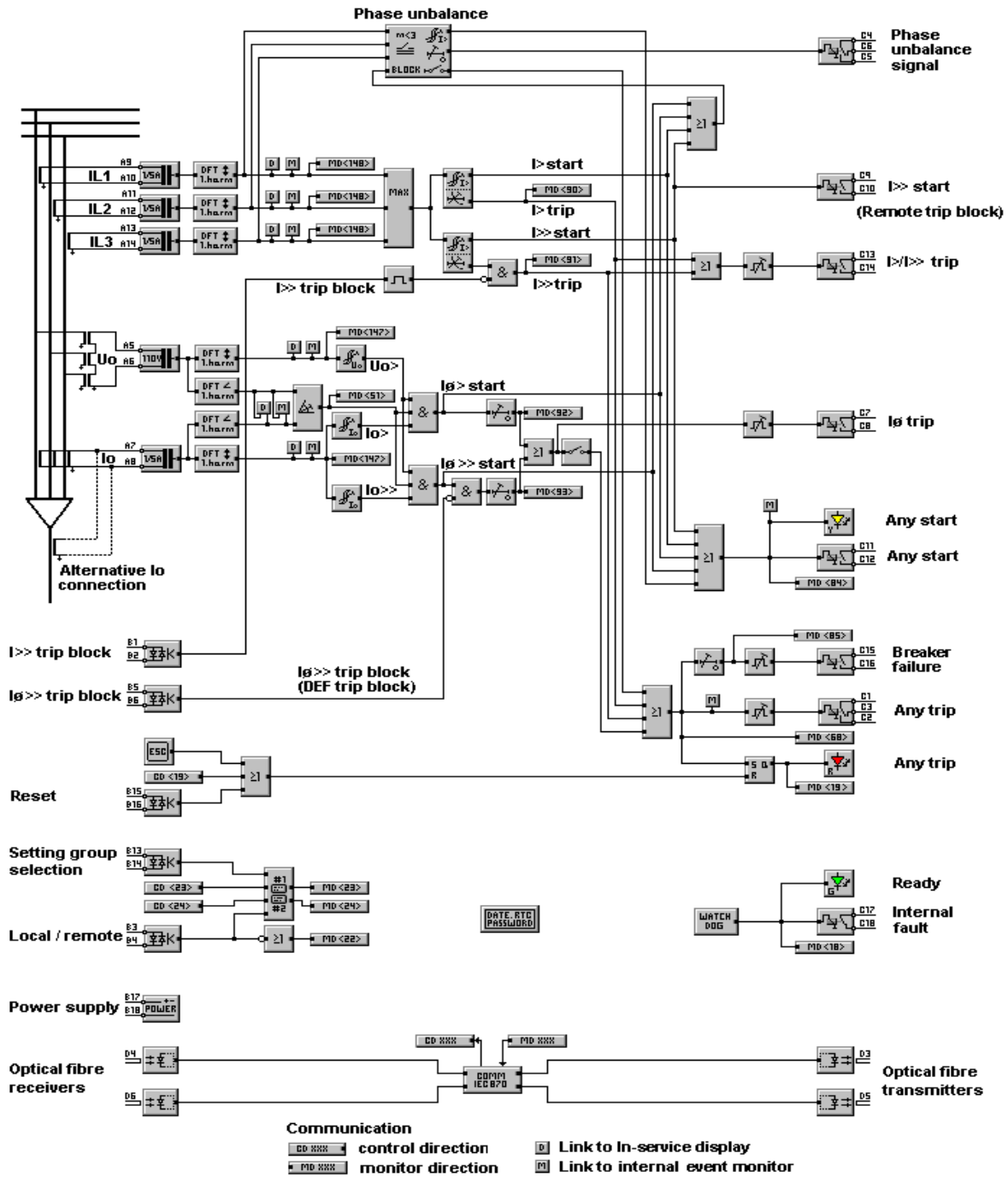
Trip 333  
Primary Earth fault current  
Earth fault voltage  
Earth fault angle

```
Trip 333  
I1 100A  
I2 0*I1
```

Trip 333  
Phase unbalance (positiv sequence current)  
Phase unbalance (negative sequence current)

# Reflex Overcurrent, Directional EF and Phase Unbalance Protection

## Logic diagram



File: 204\_PRD\_304\_UK.bmp

# RefleX Overcurrent, Directional EF and Phase Unbalance Protection

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## Technical data

### Overcurrent protection

Measurement		Three phases
Current settings 1A rated input.	I>, I>>	0.200 - 75.0 A and block
Current settings 5A rated input.	I>, I>>	1.00 - 375 A and block
Time characteristics		NI, VI, EI, LTI and fasttid
Time multipliers for inverse time characteristics	k>,k>>	0.10 - 1.20 and block
Definite time settings	t>,t>>	0.01 - 9.99 s and block
Resetting ratio		>0.97
Harmonic measurement		1st harmonic

### Phase unbalance protection

Negative sequence starting ratio *)	I2	0.100 - 0.5 * I1 and block
Positive sequence measuring limit 1A rated input		0.1 A
Positive sequence measuring limit 5A rated input		0.5 A
Timer	t2	0.10 - 99.9 s and block
Resetting ratio		>0.97
Trip function		On / Off
*) I1 = the positive sequence value of the phase currents		
*) I2 = the negative sequence value of the phase currents		

### Directional Earth Fault protection

Current setting 1A rated input	Io>, Io>>	0.005 - 2.00 A and block
Current setting 5A rated input	Io>, Io>>	0.075 - 30.0 A and block
Timer - definite time	tø>, tø>>	0.01 - 30.0 s and block
Directional reference. Voltage setting	Uo	1.00 - 170 V
Directional reference. Measuring direction	Direction	0 - 360°
Directional reference. Operational sector	Sector	0 - 360°
Resetting ratio (current and voltage)		>0.97
Harmonic measurement (current and voltage)		1st harmonic

### Breaker failure protection

Trip transfer delay (fixed value)		0.2 s
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### Selection between two setting groups

Setting group #1 is active when 'low' input voltage is applied to		Input B13-B14
Setting group #1 can also be selected by signal from comm.		<CD 23>
Setting group #2 is active when 'high' input voltage is applied to		Input B13-B14
Setting group #2 can also be selected by signal from comm.		<CD 24>
Setting group is selected by communication when 'high' input voltage is applied to		Input B3-B4

### System data

Factory default password		1111
Pulse-extension circuit on all trip outputs		0.2 s pulse
Pulse-extension circuit at blocking inputs		50 ms pulse
Rated frequency		50 / 60 Hz

# RefleX Overcurrent, Directional EF and Phase Unbalance Protection

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## Technical data

### Communication (IEC 870-5-103 protocol)

Configuration system	Star or Ring
Address of protection equipment	1 to 254
Value of measurand ( x In)	1.2 or 2.4
Optical fibre transmitters	Outputs D3,D5
Optical fibre receivers	Inputs D4,D6

### Selection of standard information numbers in monitor direction (MDxxx)

	Type	Info.no	ASDU	Gi
Protection inactive (internal fault)	160	18		x
LED-reset	160	19		-
Local parametersettings	160	22		x
Characteristic 1 (selected setting group)	160	23		x
Characteristic 2 (selected setting group)	160	24		x
Earth fault protection is directed forward i.e. line	160	51		
General trip	160	68		-
General start	160	84		x
Breaker failure	160	85		-
Trip I>	160	90		-
Trip I>>	160	91		-
Trip IN>	160	92		-
Trip IN>>	160	93		-
Measurands IN, VEN	160	147		-
Measurands IL1,2,3	160	148		-

### Selection of standard information numbers in control direction (CDxxx)

LED-reset	160	19
Select setting group 1	160	23
Select setting group 2	160	24